



# Infertility Causes & Treatment

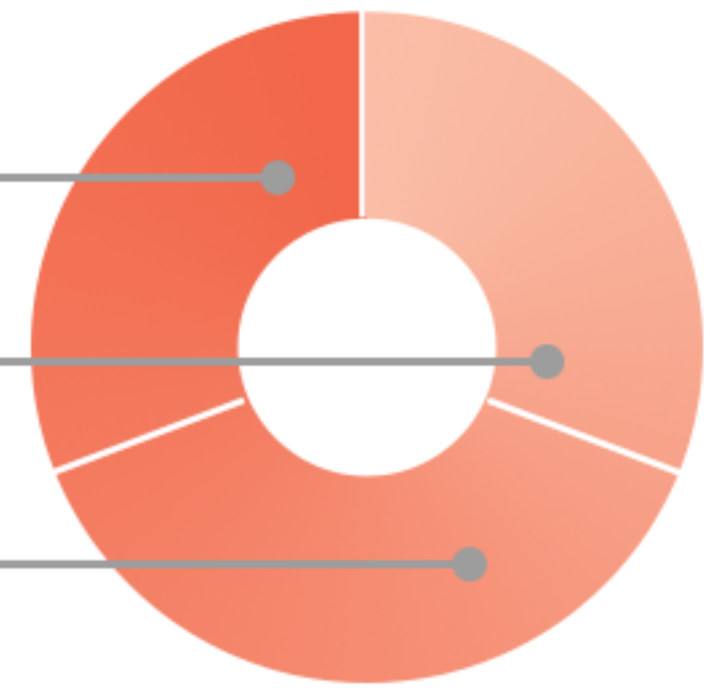
1 in 10 couples experience infertility



1/3 of infertility cases are female related

1/3 are male related

1/3 are completely unknown causes



85% of couples with normal fertility will conceive within 1 year of trying

Chances of conceiving for a healthy woman:

20s - early 30s	25 - 30%
40 years old	10% or less

## Infertility Causes

- Endometriosis
- Tubal factor
- Uterine factor
- PCOS
- Diminished ovarian reserve
- Age
- Male causes
- Combined male and female causes

## Infertility Diagnosis

**Male Semen Analysis:** studying the male partner's semen for quality

**Hysterosalpingogram (HSG):** x-ray to see health of fallopian tubes

**Transvaginal Ultrasonography:** ultrasound to check the uterus and ovaries

**Sonohysterography:** ultrasound after filling the uterus with saline (salt solution)

**Ovarian Reserve Testing:** testing of the female partner's ovulation

**Urinary Luteinizing Hormone (LH):** over-the-counter ovulation predictor kits

**Laparoscopy:** inserting a laparoscope (telescope-like instrument)

**Hysteroscopy:** inserting a hysteroscope (telescope-like instrument)

**Other Blood Tests**

## Treatment Options

Discuss treatment options with your doctor.



Kaldas Center is here for you!  
Schedule your appointment today: (920) 886-2299